

Observations & Fieldnotes – Reading List

Spradley, J. P. (1980). *Participant observation*. Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.

Bogdan, R. C., & Biklen, S. K. (2016). *Qualitative research for education: An introduction to theories and methods* (5th ed.). Pearson.

1. Chapter 3: Fieldwork
2. Chapter 4: Qualitative Data

Emerson, R. M., Fretz, R. I., & Shaw, L. L. (2011). *Writing ethnographic fieldnotes* (2nd ed.). University of Chicago Press.

Erlanson, D. A., Harris, E. L., Skipper, B. L., & Allen, S. D. (1993). *Doing naturalistic inquiry: A guide to methods*. SAGE

1. Chapter 4: Designing a Naturalistic Inquiry
2. Chapter 5: Gathering Data

Flick, U. (2019). *An introduction to qualitative research* (6th ed.). SAGE

1. Chapter 11: Entering the Field
2. Chapter 18: Collecting Data Beyond Talk
3. Chapter 19: Observation and Ethnography

Gold, R. L. (1958). Roles in sociological field observations. *Social Forces*, 36(3), 217-223.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/2573808>

Preissle, J., & Grant, L. (2004). Fieldwork traditions: Ethnography and participant observation. In K. deMarrais, & S. D. Lapan (Eds.), *Foundations for research: Methods of inquiry in education and the social sciences* (pp. 161-180). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Sanjek, R. (Ed.). (1990). *Fieldnotes: The makings of anthropology*. Cornell University Press.

Wolcott, H. F. (2005). *The art of fieldwork* (2nd ed.). AltaMira Press.

Wolfinger, N. H. (2002). On writing fieldnotes: Collection strategies and background expectancies. *Qualitative Research*, 2(1), 85-95.
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